

26 ALUMINUM WELDING FILLER ALLOY

SECTION 4

FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

CONT'D

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA..... SEE BELOW
SPECIAL PROCEDURES..... SEE BELOW
UNUSUAL HAZARDS..... WELDING ARC AND SPARKS CAN IGNITE COMBUSTIBLES AND FLAMMABLES. REFER TO AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD Z49.1 FOR FIRE PREVENTION DURING THE USE OF WELDING AND ALLIED PROCEDURES

SECTION 5

REACTIVITY DATA

STABILITY..... STABLE
CONDITIONS TO AVOID..... NONE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION..... NA
INCOMPATIBILITY..... NONE
HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS THE COMPOSITION AND QUALITY OF WELDING FUMES AND GASES ARE DEPENDENT UPON THE METAL BEING WELDED, THE PROCESS, PROCEDURE AND ELECTRODES USED. OTHER CONDITIONS WHICH ALSO INFLUENCE THE COMPOSITION AND QUANTITY OF FUMES AND GASES TO WHICH WORKERS MAY BE EXPOSED INCLUDE: COATINGS ON METAL BEING WELDED (SUCH AS PAINT, PLATING, OR GALVANIZING), THE NUMBER OF WELDERS AND VOLUME OF THE WORK AREA, THE QUALITY AND AMOUNT OF VENTILATION, THE POSITION OF WELDER'S HEAD WITH RESPECT TO FUME PLUME, AND THE PRESENCE OF CONTAMINANTS IN ATMOSPHERE (CHLORINATED HYDRO-CARBON VAPORS FROM CLEANING AND DEGREASING ACTIVITIES). WHEN ELECTRODE IS CONSUMED, THE FUME AND GAS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS GENERATED ARE DIFFERENT IN PERCENT AND FORM FROM INGREDIENTS IN SECTION 2. FUME AND GAS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS, AND NOT INGREDIENTS IN ELECTRODE, ARE IMPORTANT. CONCENTRATION OF GIVEN FUME OR GAS COMPONENT MAY DECREASE OR INCREASE BY MANY TIMES ORIGINAL CONCENTRATION. NEW COMPOUNDS IN ELECTRODE MAY FORM. DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS OF NORMAL OPERATION INCLUDE THOSE ORIGINATING FROM VOLATILIZATION, REACTION, OR OXIDATION OF MATERIALS IN SECTION 2, PLUS THOSE FROM BASE METAL AND COATING, ETC., AS NOTED ABOVE. REASONABLY EXPECTED FUME CONSTITUENTS OF PRODUCT COULD INCLUDE PRIMARILY OXIDES OF IRON; SECONDARILY OXIDES OF CHROMIUM, NICKEL, MANGANESE, SILICON, AND MOLYBDENUM. PRESENT OSHA EXP. LIMITS FOR HEXAVALENT-CHROMIUM IS

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SECTION 5

REACTIVITY DATA

CONT'D

.05 MG/M3 AND NICKEL 1MG/M3 WHICH WILL RESULT IN SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION FROM 5MG/M3 GENERAL FUME LEVEL. GASEOUS REACTION IN PRODUCTS MAY INCLUDE CARBON MONOXIDE AND CARBON DIOXIDE. OZONE AND NITROGEN OXIDES MAY BE FORMED BY THE RADIATION FROM ARC, IN ADDITIOIN TO SHIELDING GASES LIKE ARGON AND HELIUM WHEN EMPLOYED. ONE RECOMMENDED WAY TO DETERMINE COMPOSITION AND QUANTITY OF FUMES AND GASES OT TO TAKE AIR SAMPLE FROM INSIDE WELDER'S HELMET IF WORN OR IN BREATHING ZONE. SEE AWS F1.1 AND AWS F1.2 -1985, AVAILABLE FROM THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY. SEE AWS PUBLICATION: "FUMES AND GASES IN THE WELDING ENVIRONMENT".

SECTION 6

HEALTH HAZARD DATA

ROUTES OF ENTRY..... INHALATION, SKIN AND INGESTION
HEALTH HAZARDS..... ELECTRIC ARC-WELDING MAY CREATE: FUMES AND GASES CAN BE DANGEROUS. ARC RAYS CAN INJURE EYES AND BURN SKIN. ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL.

CARCINOGENICITY..... THE ACGIH RECOMMENDED GENERAL LIMIT FOR WELDING FUME NOC IS 5 MG/M3. ACGIH 1984-85 PREFACE STATES: THEE TIV-TWA SHOU BE USED AS GUIDES IN ONTROL OF HEALTH HAZARDS & SHOULD NOT BE USED AS FIRM LINES BETWEEN CARCINOGENITY CONT... SAFE AND DANGEROUS CONCENTRATIONS. SEE SECTION V FOR SPECIFIC FUME CONSTITUENTS WHICH MAY MODIFY THIS TLV.

SIGNS & SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE....

MEDICAL CONDITIONS FROM EXPOSURE SHORT TERM TO WELDING FUMES-DIZZINESS, NAUSEA, DRYNESS & IRRITATION OF NOSE, EYES THROAT, CHEST TIGHTNESS, FEVER, ALLERGIC REACTION. LONG TERM-SIDEROSIS, BELIEVED TO AFFECT PULMONARY FUNCTION.

EMERGENCY & FIRST AID..... CALL FOR MEDICAL AID. EMPLOY FIRST AID TECHNIQUES RECOMMENDED BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION..... NA

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SECTION 6

HEALTH HAZARD DATA

CONT'D

SECTION 7

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING AND USE

SPILL AND LEAK PROCEDURES..... NA

WASTE AND DISPOSAL METHOD..... PREVENT WASTE FROM CONTAMINATING SURROUND-
ING ENVIRONMENT. DISCARD ANY PRODUCT
RESIDUE, DISPOSABLE CONTAINER OR LINER IN
ENVIROMNMENTALLY ACCEPTABLE MANNER, IN FULL
COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL
REGULATIONS.

HANDLING AND STORING PRECAUTIONS USE EXHAUST SYSTEM. MAKE SURE INHALED AIR
DOES NOT CONTAIN FUME CONSTITUENTS ABOVE
PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LEVELS. OTHER PRE-
CAUTIONS FOR ADDITIONAL SAFETY INFORMATION
ON WELDING AND CUTTING, SEE AMERICAN
STANDARD Z49.1-1983, SAFETY IN WELDING AND
CUTTING, AND THE WELDING HANDBOOK, VOL. 1,
CHAPTER 9, SAFE PRACTICES IN WELDING AND
CUTTING, BOTH AVAILABLE FROM AM WELDING
SOCIETY INC., 550 N.W. LEJNUE RD.,

OTHER PRECAUTIONS..... PO BOX 351040, MIAMI, FL 33135. PHONE
305-443-9353.
READ AND UNDERSTAND MANUFACTURER'S
INSTRUCTIONS AND THE PRECAUTIONARY LABEL
ON THIS PRODUCT. SEE AM. NATIONAL STAN-
DARD Z-49.1, SAFETY IN WELDING AND CUTTING
BY THE AM. WELDING SOCIETY; AND OSHA
PUBLICATION 2206 (29CFR 1910), U.S.
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE FOR MORE DETAIL
ON THE CONTROL MEASURES.

SECTION 8

CONTROL MEASURES

RESPIRATORY MEASURES..... USE RESPIRABLE FUME RESPIRATORY OR AIR
SUPPLIED RESPIRATOR WHEN IN CONFINED SPACE
OR LOCAL EXHAUST DOES NOT KEEP EXPOSURE
BELOW RECOMMENDED EXPOSURE LIMIT

VENTILATION..... USE ENOUGH LOCAL VENTILATION, AND LOCAL EX-
HAUST AT ARC TO KEEP FUMES AND GASES FROM
WORKER'S BREATHING ZONE AND GENERAL AREA.
TRAIN WORKER TO KEEP HEAD OUT OF FUMES

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<u>SECTION 8</u>	<u>CONTROL MEASURES</u>	CONT'D
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PROTECTIVE GLOVES.....	SEE OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT
EYE PROTECTION.....	WEAR HELMET, FACE SHIELD WITH FILTER LENS, PROTECTIVE SCREENS, FLASH GOGGLES TO SHIELD OTHERS. START WITH SHADE TOO DARK THEN GO TO LIGHTER SHADE WHICH GIVES SUFF- ICIENT VIEW OF WELD ZONE.
OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT.....	HAND, HEAD, BODY PROTECTION TO PREVENT IN- JURY FROM RADIATION, SPARKS AND ELECTRICAL SHOCK. DO NOT TOUCH LIVE ELECTRICAL PARTS AND INSULATE FROM WORK AND GROUND.
WORK/HYGIENIC PRACTICES.....	FOR MAXIMUM SAFETY: BE CERTIFIED FOR, AND WEAR A RESPIRATOR AT ALL TIMES WHEN WELDING OR BRAZING.

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<u>SECTION 9</u>	<u>DISCLAIMER</u>
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THIS DATA IS BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE. HARRIS WEL

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<u>SECTION 10</u>	<u>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</u>
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NA = NOT APPLICABLE

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<u>SECTION 11</u>	<u>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</u>
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